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## THINKING DIFFERENTLY

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The customary objective of ANY workshop on Crisis management is to have panels sharing their best theoretical knowledge and most successful operational know-how. Ready-to-teach academic frameworks. Ready-to-use tool-boxes.

In other words: we are all prepared to celebrate and carve in the solid rock certified RESPONSES.

The objective of THIS workshop is radically different. Our ambition is to explore the unknown, to reflect upon fast mutating territories we now have to navigate through. This is the time to open and share our sharpest QUESTIONS, to open and shape new theoretical and practical pathways into the future.

Each day the emergent crises shake up our conceptual frameworks and practical know-how. More: the gap is not closing, but opening larger and deeper. In a recent paper, Todd LaPorte (UC-Berkeley) stated: *"Even as we strive to know more,* 

*Even as we strive to know more, we know less of what we need to know this is the challenge of "increasing relative ignorance".* 

Warnings are legion, and well labeled.

9/11 : "Failure in imagination, Katrina : "Failure of initiative", Numerous others: "Failure in preparation"

Craig Fugate, former FEMA Administrator, stated it clearly, and his remarks remain critical even if we try to do our best every single day:

"We still plan for what we are capable of doing. We still train and exercise for what we can manage. We must plan, train, and exercise even bigger to fracture the traditional mindset."

This is certainly difficult and even grueling. When the future is irrupting so violently into the present, Francis Bacon (1605) words are worth considering, even if they are difficult to hear:

> "The logic now in use serves rather to fix and give stability to the errors which have their foundation in commonly received notions than to help the search after truth. So it does more harm than good".

But challenges are also inspiring. In his book on the Great Flu, in 1919, John Barry shows how brilliant American scientists and practitioners addressed the new challenges of public health in an open world.

> "Shortly before the Great War began, the men who wanted to transform American medicine succeeded. They created a system that could produce people capable of THINKING in a new way, capable of challenging the natural order."

This is exactly our ambition today. Preparing ourselves – academics and practitioners – to think differently. In order to act differently – since the world is increasingly different.

Two panels will be working with you to day. Nicolas Henin, who will facilitate both of them, is going to clarify the rules of these panels and the innovative way chosen to secure the best interaction with all of you.

As for us, General Gallet and myself, we will have a specific role, "on the edge": to intervene when it appears appropriate, not to add content, but to push everyone deeper into the questioning of the unknown, and onto the best innovative ways to shape stimulating futures.